

# THE DAILY HERALD

Will be for sale Daily at the Following Places:

T. G. THURM, Fort street  
J. M. OAT, J. & Co., Merchant street  
CRYSTAL SODA WORKS, Hotel Street  
Price 5 Cents.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1886.

## LOCAL NEWS.

King street and the Palama road are being patched.

Mr. Thomas is going to put up Chief Justice Judd's building.

Services at the Anglican Cathedral this evening, led by Bishop Willis.

Mechanic Engine Company had a lively drill on Fort street last evening.

Wm. Pack is the latest opium transgressor sentenced—\$50 and 20 days.

Mr. Lyons whoops up bids for a great variety of articles at ten this morning.

Aginton the skater may have another roll here on his way to the Colonies next steamer.

Capt. Ashford has ordered regular drill for the Honolulu Rifles on Friday as well as Wednesday evening.

Chas. Hall was committed to the Insane Asylum Wednesday, and Wong Kee yesterday, in the Police Court.

To be Marshal, Hon. Frank Pahia; to be Sheriff of Hawaii, Hon. J. T. Baker; to be Postmaster General, Hon. Asa Kaulia. Perhaps.

Early this morning two Chinese, with three tins, one horn and one lemon shell of opium, were captured at Lee Hum's laundry, Merchant street.

August Leonard, who threw a stick at a little girl, cutting her head with it, was reprimanded and discharged. She had been bothering him at his work, and when he ordered her off she used bad language to him.

In the case of S. N. Castle vs. C. C. Coleman et al., assumptis, before Chief Justice Judd at Chambers yesterday, the plaintiff was allowed one week to file brief. H. E. Avery for plaintiff, V. V. Ashford for defendant.

Mr. Levey had a good sale yesterday, but nobody gave a high enough bid to start the type writers. They would have started of their own accord if they had been in the Legislature when the Ministerial "explanation" was given.

## The Exhibition To-night.

To-night Mr. McCleery will give his first exhibition as an expert billiard player in Honolulu. From the way he has entertained large companies in San Francisco, there is little doubt that he will please whoever goes to the Hawaiian Hotel to see him perform this evening. There is no limit to the possible degree of skill in billiards, and it does not take long for intelligent persons ignorant of the game to perceive and enjoy a display of proficiency in it. This exhibition, therefore, being given by a recognized master of billiards, and taking place at an agreeable place and time, with a reasonable admission fee charged, should attract a numerous and pleasant company.

## Col. Boyd's Trophy.

Mr. J. D. Strong's report of the expedition to Ocean Island was hung up in the lobby of the Legislature yesterday, attracting much and admiring attention. It comprised: a large map of the island, showing the encircling reef on one side; a small chart with the reef all round the island, showing the position of the wrecked ship Dunnottar Castle; a picturesque view of the island looking south, including the stranded ship standing out clearly; the Dunnottar Castle with the relief steamer Waialeale lying near; one of the inhabitants, an albatross; the house erected by the Hawaiian Government with water tanks alongside, also the cocoanut palms, when they grow, named "Kapiolani," the "Liliuokalani," the "Likelike" and the "Kalakaua," and the flag hoisted by Col. Boyd when he made the gallant seizure of the island; view of the island from the southeast; lastly, a section of the flag-staff, containing the copper plate inscribed with the brief record of the acquisition to the dominion of King Kalakaua, also Hawaiian coins nailed on (so much silver gone out of circulation). The whole is a pretty series of pictures, making the most that can be made out of the new Hawaiian territory.

## A Shrewd Young Lawyer.

Noted lawyer—"You already have three lawyers, sir, and the estate you are after is only worth \$100,000."

Expectant heir—"I have studied law, just been admitted to the bar and want to be the other lawyer myself."

"But what's your object?"

"Why, you see, in case of success I will entitle to a share."—*Omaha World.*

## The Best Tonic.

Mr. Henry Billings, Washington, D. C., writes: "I have used your Duffy's Pure Malt Whisky for medicinal purposes. As a tonic I consider it superior to the hundreds of concoctions which are now flooding the land as stimulant liquors."

## A SAD DEATH.

Israel Fisher Dies at the Branch Hospital—Supposed by Poison Self-Administered.

On Wednesday afternoon Mr. Israel Fisher was found lying unconscious in his house within the enclosure of the Branch Leper Hospital, Kakaako. He was last seen moving about the house between nine and eleven o'clock that morning, and the discovery of his prostrate condition was made about four o'clock. Dr. Trousseau was called to attend him, and discerned the symptoms of poisoning, but could do nothing owing to the impossibility of administering the proper antidote in the comatose condition of the patient. Fisher lingered until four o'clock yesterday afternoon, when he died without waking from his heavy slumber.

[There was no remnant of the poison or of the package that contained it left to afford a certainty of its nature. It is supposed to have been either opium or chloral—most probably, from certain circumstances, the latter. Not long ago Fisher had shown somebody an article in a San Francisco paper, telling of a man who had dressed himself, lain down and taken a dose of chloral, procured at a specified drug store in that city, and then, stretching himself and crossing his arms on his breast, slept his last sleep. As Fisher was himself discovered in that position, it is surmised that he took his fatal cue from the article in question. He had put on fresh linen, dressed himself in his best clothes and shut up his house. It was only by a chance that his position was discovered before yesterday morning, and apparently he counted on that to be the case. From the circumstances above related, as well as the fact that he had made two previous attempts to poison himself, there is little room for doubt that Fisher administered the drug with the full purpose of self-destruction.

The later history of the deceased is a melancholy one. Several years ago insensibility in one of his feet convinced him that he was a leper. He voluntarily submitted himself to medical examination, but on one or two occasions he was dismissed with the assurance that his symptoms were not such as to warrant consignment to hospital. Eventually, however, he was sent to Molokai, but afterward allowed to return to Honolulu and enter the Branch Hospital, having a house built at his own expense for himself on the grounds. Although the development of the disease in his case was not rapid, and some who knew him well, but he never doubted that his ailment was leprosy, he long ago gave up in despair to living death, and would often have cut the process short had the opportunity and the means been present. Some time ago, however, earnestly besought by friends and relatives, he submitted himself reluctantly to the treatment of Dr. Goto, the Japanese specialist in leprosy, now the regular physician at the Branch Hospital. After a brief course he began to improve perceptibly, then more rapidly until in a few months it was announced that he was fit to be discharged. Indeed, he was allowed to go out, but after one day's freedom went back to his solitary house. He said it was no use, that he would always be called a leper, and if he attended to his own business the houses owned by him would not rent.

Israel Fisher was a foreigner of long residence, and was about sixty years of age at his death. He married a native, and their only son Jacob, a universal favorite for his genial disposition and musical and histrionic talent, died about fifteen months ago, leaving a widow and three grandchildren. Mr. Dayton, Deputy Marshal, will hold a coroner's inquest on the late Mr. Fisher this morning.

## Guilty of Gross Cheat.

Readers of the HERALD will remember that George Glendon, Government school teacher at Pahala, Hawaii, was tried for gross cheat third degree, at the September term of the Third Judicial Circuit at Waiohine, before Chief Justice Judd. The result was the disagreement of the jury, and a motion made to change the venue to Honolulu was afterward granted. The trial came on at the October term here yesterday, before Judge Preston, and occupied the whole day until after five o'clock, with an hour and a quarter's recess at noon. Following is the jury panel: A. Gartenberg, J. E. Clunie, H. Johnson, L. C. Ables, Thos. Lindsay, J. A. Kennedy, E. M. McNerny, S. F. Graham, C. H. Nicoll, Geo. Gray and A. Ehlers. The Crown was represented by Mr. Antonio Rosa, while Messrs. Paul Neumann and W. A. Whiting were counsel for the defendant. The case went to the jury about five o'clock, and shortly afterward was returned with a verdict of "guilty." The case turned on Glendon's drawing money, sixty dollars, from Mr. G. W. C. Jones, school agent at Pahala, for payment of the salary of an assistant teacher, the latter being a little boy, whose years or whose learning did not qualify him for the position. The little boy, who was one of the principal witnesses at Waiohine, was not put on the stand here, although present in Court.

To be up with the times you must read the HERALD. Delivered by carriers at 50 cents per month.

Try Martindell Cider. It is absolutely pure. Macfarlane & Co., agents.

## HISTORICAL FACTS.

The Discovery of the Hawaiian Islands.

[WRITTEN FOR THE DAILY HERALD.]

During the sixteenth and a part of the seventeenth centuries, the flag of Spain dominated, without a rival, the waters of the Pacific Ocean. Spain, in prosecution of the labors of Colon, searched for, and found the route to the Oriental Indies, and bold and courageous navigators, for the purpose of expanding the dominion of Spain, and to add lustre to their fame, directed numerous expeditions, whose immediate results were the discovery of the Hawaiian, Ladrones, Philippine, Solomon, Santa Cruz and Marquesas groups. The ponderous galleons of that period, which filled the ports of Peru and New Spain (Chile), were directed towards the coasts and islands of Oriental Asia, and for the first time the broad ocean was plowed by Vasco de Nunez and the sailors and soldiers of Carlos I. and Phillip II., who discovered the greater part of the innumerable islands which constitute the marine world of Oceania. With faith in God, or destiny, adventurous, caring nothing for misfortunes or accidents, with true courage, they carried the flag of their country and the emblems of their religion throughout the islands of the Pacific, and the coasts of Asia. They also "prospected" the various places for riches, whether superficial or otherwise, and in many instances their labors were richly rewarded, and to their activity and intelligence, we of a later time are indebted. One of the first of these expeditions, was that of Gen. Lopez de Villalobos which sailed from New Spain (Chile), in 1542 for the Molucas. The General was accompanied by Juan de Gaytan in the capacity of "pilot." In his description of the voyage, he says: "In the first part of the voyage we sighted 'the islands of the king'—about 700 leagues from the coast of Mexico," about 2,100 miles—which no doubt are the islands rediscovered two centuries later by Capt. Cook and named the Sandwich Islands. There can be no doubt that the Hawaiian Islands were discovered by the Spaniards, as the charts of the sixteenth, seventeenth and eighteenth centuries contain these islands, with Spanish names it is true, and it is also true that they are located in the same relative latitude and longitude, allowance being made for the imperfect manner of computing time, etc., of that era. In the "chart of the world" of Ortelius issued in 1587, in latitude 18 deg. to 22 deg. N., longitude 202 deg. to 214 deg. de Hiero, (equivalent to 154 deg. to 160 deg. west of Greenwich of our day), lying S. E. and N. W. the islands Desgraciada (unfortunate), Vezina (adjacent), Mongas, or (monks), from its brown appearance (?) La Farfana, and los Volcanos or Volcanoes, whose relative position show conclusively, that they were these islands. Anson's chart of 1748 presents a group of islands in the same latitude as the "Archipelago Hawaiian," with the difference of 10 deg. Cong., and many manuscript charts now in possession of the Bureau of Hydrography in Madrid, among which are these executed by the officers of the frigate Buénfin, in which the islands Mongas, etc., are called Mira, Ulua, etc., and are located somewhat farther to the eastward than the original chart of Gaytan. In one of the charts also appears the following: "The 'Sandwich' Islands were discovered by Juan de Gaytan in 1555, and named by him, Mesa or Table Islands—from their apparent level summits." La Perouse says: "The island of Hawaii, called Mauna Loa, has the form of a high mesa or table land." There is no doubt that the expedition of Villalobos sighted these islands in 1542, and called them "King's Islands." The proofs are unimpeachable that the islands of Hawaii were well known centuries prior to 1778. The "La Boletín de la Sociedad Geografica de Madrid," vol. 2, page 347, gives an account of a voyage made by Don Alejandro Malaspina from Acapulco to Manila, in which he states: "On or about the twentieth day from Acapulco, we were in sight of the islands called 'Sandwich,' named on our chart Mongas, Ulua, etc., which were discovered in 1555 by Juan de Gaytan," but are somewhat more to the eastward according to the new position given by the English."

Mr. Ellis says: "There is no doubt that the Spaniards were the original discoverers of the islands of Hawaii." Capt. Cook found on Hawaii iron implements, axes, lances, swords, armor, etc., which are now to be seen in the British museum. It is also well known that a large fleet of vessels were employed between Peru and New Spain (Chile), and later Acapulco and San Blas, and the Philippine Islands, and the massive stone piers, wharves and warehouses stand to-day as they were erected by the Spaniards nearly or quite three hundred years ago. If Capt. Cook discovered these islands, how did he happen to discover (?) them from the leeward, Niihau being the first one sighted? The facts are he had in possession the charts of Gaytan and other Spanish navigators, with other and useful documents which enabled him, coming from, presumably, the leeward islands, and, looking for these islands, in 1778 to discover (?)

them more than two centuries after they had, in fact, been discovered! Is it not about time that the proper credit be given to the real discoverers, and they be properly designated as the *Hawaiian Islands*—the teachers of our schools in this city to the contrary notwithstanding. L.

## Foreign News and Gossip.

The consumption of oysters has much increased in Paris.

Lord Beaconsfield wrote a comedy that is to be produced at a London Theater.

It was Gen. Wolseley who inspired the recent charges of corruption in the British ordnance service.

A conference will assemble in Berlin on October 20th to organize a system of international measurements of the earth's surface.

Umbrellas with a glass lookout in front are new and of Parisian make. They come in black and brown and have elaborate sticks.

French exports have increased £3,400,000, and imports have decreased £1,440,000 in the past eight months, compared with the same in 1885.

It is said that the Duc d'Aumale was morganatically married to his housekeeper on the eve of his expulsion from France.

A Paris correspondent says that, notwithstanding all the details which the French papers have given concerning Mme. Nilsson's marriage, that event is not likely to occur at all, for she is going to start for America before October 15th.

One of the shortest wills on record is that made lately by Mr. Borkhardt who died on the Matterhorn. He wrote it in pencil on a small piece of card, addressed to his sister, a lady residing at Northfleet, in Kent. It was as follows: "I am dying on Matterhorn. I leave all I possess to you, my dear sister. God bless you."

Never was true delicacy of consideration better illustrated than by a thief in Paris recently. A ruffian was struggling with M. Autel for his watch. M. Autel was proving too much for the scoundrel, when another Gallie Bill Sikes came up and the honest man was laid on the pavement. The conquerors disputed over their prey, without much chance of immediate settlement, when a happy thought came to rascal number one. "Sir," said he to the groaning and bruised "Autel," "we beg you to arbitrate in this matter."

"As a true tonic, effective invigorator and genuine appetizer, Duffy's Malt Whisky is unexcelled."

## Shipping Intelligence.

### ARRIVALS.

THURSDAY, OCT. 14.  
Str. C. R. Bishop from Hamakua.

### DEPARTURES.

THURSDAY, OCT. 14.  
H. Hesper for Port Townsend, W.T.  
Schr. Laka for Puna  
Schr. Waioli for Waialua  
Schr. Waiete for Puna

### VESSELS LEAVING TO-DAY.

Str. W. G. Hall for Maui and Hawaii.

### PASSENGERS.

From Hawaii, per str. C. R. Bishop, Thursday, Oct. 14—A. Morse and about 35 deck.

**Vessels in Port from Foreign Ports.**  
Am. bk. Elsinore, G. W. Jenks, from Newcastle, N. S. W.  
Am. bk. Hesper, C. Ryder, from Newcastle, N. S. W.  
Ger. bk. Pacific, Offert, from Bremen, Germany.  
Am. bk. Eureka, G. J. Winding, from San Francisco.  
Haw. bk. Thos. R. Foster, Ruggs, from Newcastle, N. S. W.  
Am. tern W. S. Bowne, Paul, from San Francisco.  
Am. bk. Ella, Rust, from San Francisco.

**Vessels Expected from Foreign Ports.**  
Brit. bark Ironcrag, from Liverpool, due October 15-20. To T. H. Davies & Co.  
Am. brigette Salina Blake, from San Francisco, due. Am. bk. Martha Davis, F. M. Benson, sailed from Boston, August 27th, due December 10-20. To C. Brewer & Co.  
Br. bk. Martha Fisher, to have sailed from Liverpool, August 25.  
Brit. bark W. H. Watson from Liverpool, due October 1-2. To F. A. Schaefer & Co.  
Am. bk. Pacific Star, James, from Newcastle, N. S. W., due September 10-24. To Wilder & Co.  
Br. ship Hospoda, Hancock, from Newcastle, N. S. W., due October 10-20.  
Haw. S. S. Australia, Webber, from San Francisco en route to the Colonien, due October 8.  
Am. bk. Hope, Penhallow, from Port Townsend, W. T., October 15. Levers & Cooke, agents.  
Am. bk. Naranae, from New York, due November 15th. Castle & Cooke, agents.  
Brit. bk. Gromphar, Rolleston, from Liverpool, due January 15-20, 1887. T. H. Davies & Co., agents.  
Am. bk. S. N. Castle, Hubbard, from Port Townsend, W. T., due December 15-20. Castle & Cooke, agents.  
Am. bk. Calhoun, Perkins, from San Francisco, due October 1. Castle & Cooke, agents.  
Am. tern Geo. Perkins, Ackerman, from San Francisco. Due Oct. 10-15.

### NOTES.

The bark Eureka will sail Wednesday with sugar for San Francisco.

The steamer Waialeale is taking in a large vacuum pan from the bark W. H. Dimond.

The bark Elnore went out in the stream.

The bark T. R. Foster is discharging coal.

## New Advertisements.

## The Pantheon Stables

Have for sale some second hand harness, double and single, suitable for brake, buggy or plough. Also several horses from which a good choice can be made for any purpose.

S. I. SHAW,  
Manager.

## FOR SALE.

A RARE OPPORTUNITY. A VERY stylish roan buggy horse, suitable for all purposes. Inquire at the HERALD office.

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Offer for sale as

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—A full line of—

## DRY GOODS.

—A large variety of—

BEERS AND

LIQUORS,

FILTER PRESSES,

## IRON TANKS

(Various Sizes).

STEEL RAILS,

FENCE WIRES,

YELLOW

SHEATHING METAL,

ROOFING SLATES,

CEMENT,

CROCKERY,

MARKET BASKETS,

CANDLES,

ROCK SALT, SOAPS.

## Vienna Furniture.

## New Photograph Gallery.

Above Pantheon Stable.

FORT STREET.....HONOLULU, H. I.  
Portraits and views. First-class work. Satisfaction guaranteed.  
J. A. GONSALVES

## C. A. BREWER & COMPANY,

(Limited.)

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HOTEL STREET, BETWEEN FORT AND NUUANU.  
Our secret is "success," we have never failed, and will continue to serve our customers, as in the past, with the best the market affords at reasonable rates.

## General Advertisements.

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## Shipping & Commission Merchants,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

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The New England Mutual Life Insurance Company of Boston.  
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## E. O. HALL & SON,

LIMITED.

Have just received and offer for sale

DOWNER'S KEROSENE,  
ELECTRIC AND GOOD LUCK OIL.  
SUPERIOR

## LONG CARD MATCHES.

The only ones for sale in this market.

## Hall's Celebrated Plows and Breakers

WITH SPARE PARTS.

## PURE MANILA ROPE,

From 6 th. to 4 in., sold cheaper than any other in the market.

Also Sisal Rope, Usual Sizes.

A fresh lot of elegant SOLID SILVER WARE from the GORHAM FACTORY. Also beautiful articles of Silver Plated ware from Reed & Barton's Rooms. All these besides their usual assortment of Hardware, Lubricating Oils, Etc., for House and Plantation use.

## General Advertisements.

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Mr. J. F. B. McCleery,

The Champion Billiardist of California, will give an exhibition of his marvelous skill in billiards

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## Friday Evening,

In the Dining Room of the Hawaiian Hotel.

TICKETS OF ADMISSION FIFTY CENTS.

RESERVED SEATS FOR LADIES.

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Searcher of Records.

Office at present with Albert Smith, Esq., No. 9 Kaahumanu Street.

Orders from the other Islands promptly attended to.

## Cosmopolitan Saloon,

Corner of Hotel and Nuuanu Sts. Under the Management of

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Keep constantly on hand all brands of Wines, Liquors and Beers. Ice cold Beer on draught, 10 cents per glass.

GIVE US A CALL.

G. J. WALLER,

Family and Shipping Butcher.

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